



### Montana Department of Transportation PO Box 201001 Helena, MT 59620-1001

### Memorandum

To:

Dennis Sheehy, MCS Administrator

From:

Jim Lynch, Director

Date:

1/16/09

Subject:

Use of Portable Scales

Dennis, this is to follow up on our conversation on the proper use of portable scales to determine axle weight of commercial vehicles or vehicles over 10,000 lbs.

Please direct your staff that the use of portable scales to determine axle weight must be done in conformance to the scale manufacturer's instructions. Until such time as your officers have been issued equipment to determine the actual slope of the measuring location, they should not be using portable scales to determine axle weight. According to the HAENNI manual, they can continue to use the scales for gross weight provided the longitudinal slope is not greater than 5%.

If you have any questions on this subject please feel free to contact Dwane.

copies:

Dwane Kailey

Jennifer Jensen

### MDT Haenni (WL 101) Portable Scale Operation

- MDT Patrol officers follow the Haenni operating instructions to weigh trucks.
- Each officer:
  - Carries 6 (six) portable Haenni scales to weight vehicles in order to meet the requirements for accuracy outlined in the Haenni operating instructions, manual appendices.
  - Will be issued and use a six foot long "smart scale" level (slope measuring levels with digital readouts) to measure and record slopes for determining suitable weighing locations, checking longitudinal and transversal slopes.
  - o If officer does not use the smart scale level, they only record and enforce gross vehicle weight.
  - o Rounds down wheel weight measurement readings to the nearest 100 pounds.
  - o Follows Haenni scale operating instruction manual, including appendices A, B and C for site selection.
- MDT Haenni portable scales are:
  - Certified annually by the Montana Department Labor and Industry, Business Standards Div., Weights and Measures Bureau
  - Accuracy checked throughout the year by patrol officers using the following methods:
    - Testing on platform scales; measuring the portable scale measurements and comparing the measurements to a certified platform scale measurements; or
    - Whenever a weight measurement exceeds the 10% tolerance, scale swapping method will be used to verify scale accuracy.
  - o If inaccuracies are detected through the testing process, scales are repaired, recalibrated and recertified.
- Portable scale weigh measurements on trucks hauling divisible loads and the application of 10% allowable weight tolerance:
  - Officers determine and record axle weights and gross vehicle weight, following prescribed Haenni operating instructions.
  - Officers compare the axle weights or gross vehicle weight to Montana weight laws for divisible loads, which allow a 10% tolerance from the statutory axle and gross vehicle weight limit.
  - After rounding down each wheel weight measurement to the nearest 100 pounds, officers determine each axle weight and gross vehicle weight and apply Montana weight laws.

TELEPHONE: (410) 574-0102 TOLL FREE: 1-800-753-6696

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CORPORATION

PORTABLE WEIGHING DEVICES

### 3 G NASHUA COURT BALTIMORE, MARYLAND 21221

February 6, 2009

Director Jim Lynch Montana Department of Transportation 2701 Prospect Avenue Helena, Montana 59620

Dear Mr. Lynch:

There are two accepted and recommended methods of weighing with portable wheel load weighers. They are single and multiple draft weighing.

Single draft weighing requires as many wheel load weighers as is necessary to place the entire vehicle on the scales at one time. For example a five axle combination vehicle would require 10 scales. The advantage to single draft weighing is a faster process as the vehicle is only positioned once. The disadvantages are a higher operating costs as more equipment is required and a larger vehicle is required to transport the equipment.

The second method and by far the most popular method is multiple draft weighing. A multiple draft weighing is accomplished by using as a minimum two scales and weighing the vehicle by axle groups. When performing a multiple draft weighing the optimum number of scales used is six wheel load weighers. By using six scales, tandem and tri-axle groups can be weighed as a unit eliminating the possibility of weight transfer from one axle to another within that group of axles. The advantage to multiple draft weighing is less equipment is required and smaller more fuel efficient vehicles can be used to transport the scales. The disadvantage is more time is required as the scales need to be repositioned several times to accomplish the procedure.

There is no significant difference in accuracy between the two methods. This is because the requirement of keeping all axles within a group on the same horizontal plane during the weighing process is accomplished with both methods.

Sincerely,

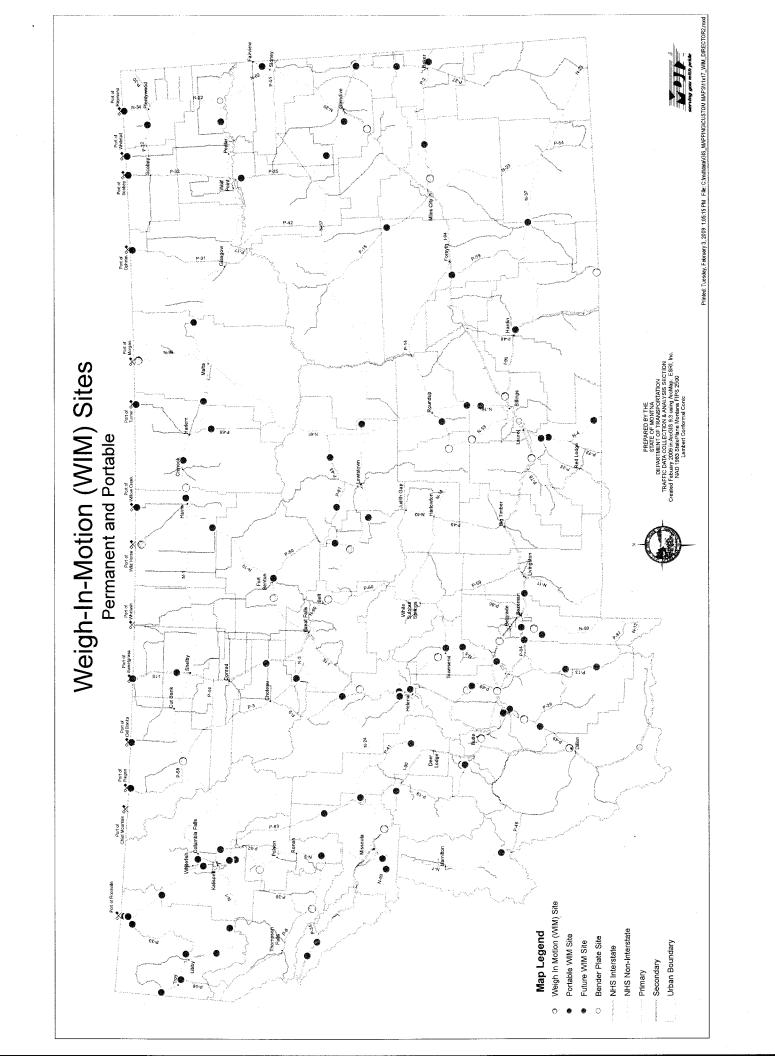
Gary S. Muhler

President

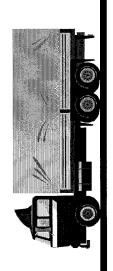
# MDT Portable and Platform weight and citation statistics

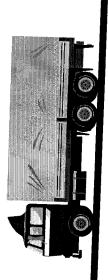
Federal	Portable			Platform	
Fiscal Year	Number Weighed	Over Weight # Citations Citations Disputed	# Citations Disputed	Number Weighed	Over Weight Citations
2005	5,869	472		400,495	454
2006	5,763	454		369,804	417
2007	5,793	555		375,222	455
2008	6,397	471		354,502	543
Total	23,822	1,952		23 1,500,023	1,869

% Portable Tickets Issued = 8.2% % Platform Tickets Issued = 0.1%



## Roadway Grade Comparison Longitudinal Slopes



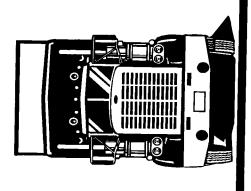


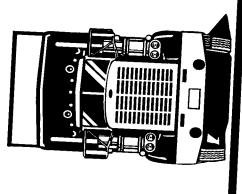
Level Grade

-4% Grade

## Roadway Grade Comparison

Transversal Slopes





-2% Grade

(CURRENTLY DESIGNED HIGHWAYS)

-5% Grade

### Haenni Portable Scale GVW measurements

### versus Certified Platform Scale GVW measurements

Oction Cools	Haenni Weight 1 (Weigh all Wheels Simulataneously)	ght 1 ulataneously)	Haenni Weight 2 (Weigh tractor, then trailer)	jht 2 in trailer)	Haenni Weight 3 (Weigh tractor, then trailer)	ght 3 an trailer)	Haenni Weight 4 (Weigh tractor, then trailer)	ght 4 en trailer)	Haenni Weight 5 (Weigh tractor, then trailer)	jht 5 n trailer)
Weight 1		% GVW Difference Platform vs. Haenni	Slopes: Transversal 0.0% Longitudinal 0.0%	% GVW Difference Platform vs. Haenni	Slopes: Transversal 4.5% Longitudinal I	% GVW Difference Platform vs. Haenni	Slopes: Transversal 0.5% Longitudinal 2.0%	% GVW Difference Platform vs. Haenni	Slopes: Transversal 2.6% Longitudinal 1.8%	% GVW Difference Platform vs. Haenni
Total GVW 77640	76800	-1.08%	77000	-0.82%	76250	-1.79%	76100	-1.98%	76600	-1.34%

### Portable and platform scale tests - January 29, 2009



### Haenni WEIGHT Measurement # 1

<u>Individually weighed single axle and axle groups; steering, then drive tandems, then trailer tandems.</u>

0% Longitudinal slope (lengthwise) and 0% Transversal Slope (crosswise)

Total Haenni Gross Vehicle Weight = 76,800 Platform GVW = 77,640 Haenni GVW vs. Platform GVW = -1.08%

### Haenni WEIGHT Measurement # 2

Weighed all wheels simultaneously using 10 Haenni scales 0% Longitudinal Slope (lengthwise) and 0% Transversal Slope (crosswise)

Total Haenni Gross Vehicle Weight = 77,000 Platform Gross Vehicle Weight = 77,640 Haenni GVW vs. Platform GVW = -.82%



<u>Individually weighed single axle and axle groups; steering, then drive tandems, then trailer tandems.</u>

1.5% Longitudinal Slope (lengthwise) and 4.5% Transversal Slope (crosswise)

Total Haenni Gross Vehicle Weight = 76,250 Platform Gross Vehicle Weight = 77,640 Haenni GVW vs. Platform GVW = -1.79%



<u>Individually weighed single axle and axle groups; steering, then drive tandems, then trailer tandems.</u>

2.0% Longitudinal Slope (lengthwise) and .5% Transversal Slope (crosswise)

Total Haenni Gross Vehicle Weight = 76,100
Platform Gross Vehicle Weight = 77,640
Haenni GVW vs. Platform GVW = -1.98%



<u>Individually weighed single axle and axle groups; steering, then drive tandems, then trailer tandems.</u>

1.8% Longitudinal Slope (lengthwise) and 2.6% Transversal Slope (crosswise)

Total Haenni Gross Vehicle Weight = 76,600 Platform Gross Vehicle Weight = 77,640 Haenni GVW vs. Platform GVW = -1.34%

### Portable and platform scale tests - January 30, 2009

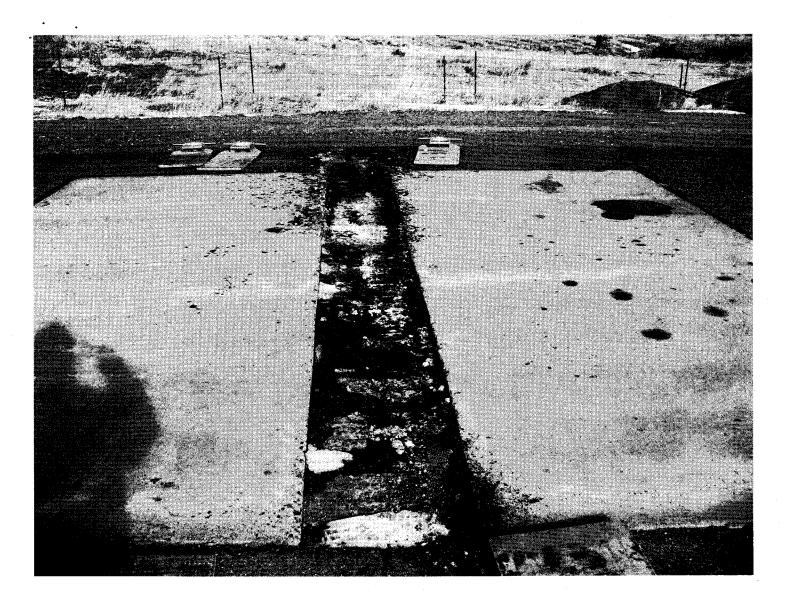


### Haenni WEIGHT Measurement # 1

Two Haenni scales used to weigh individual axles in slots on MDT engineered portable weigh site.

0.0% Longitudinal Slope (lengthwise) and 0.0% Transversal Slope (crosswise)

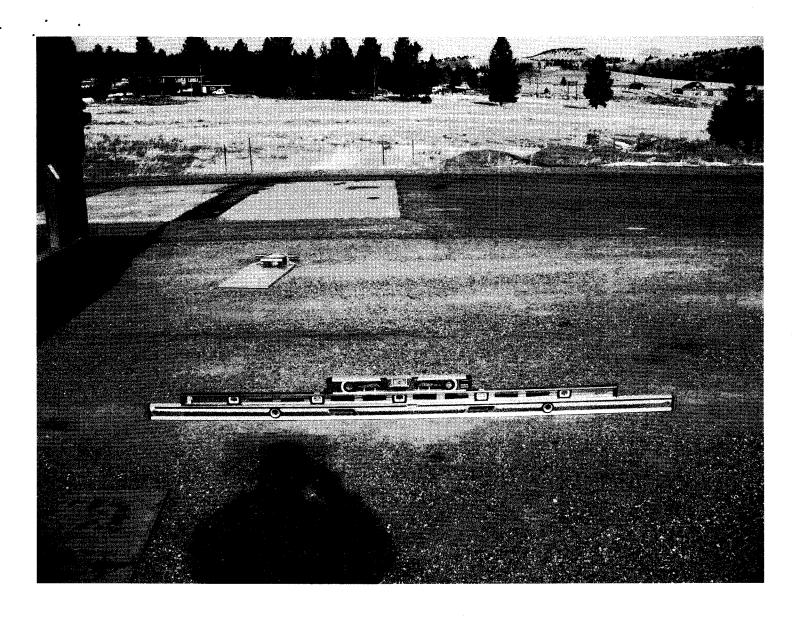
Total Haenni Gross Vehicle Weight = 71,750 Platform Gross Vehicle Weight = 78,100 Haenni GVW vs. Platform GVW = -8.13%



<u>Individually weighed single axle and axle groups; steering, then drive tandems, then trailer tandems.</u>

0.0% Longitudinal Slope (lengthwise) and 0.0% Transversal Slope (crosswise)

Total Haenni Gross Vehicle Weight = 76,000
Platform Gross Vehicle Weight = 78,100
Haenni GVW vs. Platform GVW = -2.69%



<u>Individually weighed single axle and axle groups; steering, then drive tandems, then trailer tandems.</u>

0.05% Longitudinal Slope (lengthwise) and 1.2% Transversal Slope (crosswise)

Total Haenni Gross Vehicle Weight = 77,750
Platform Gross Vehicle Weight = 78,100
Haenni GVW vs. Platform GVW = -0.45%



<u>Individually</u> weighed single axle and axle groups; steering, then drive tandems, then trailer tandems.

0.0% Longitudinal Slope (lengthwise) and 0.0% Transversal Slope (crosswise)

Total Haenni Gross Vehicle Weight = 77,500 Platform Gross Vehicle Weight = 78,100 Haenni GVW vs. Platform GVW = -0.77%



<u>Individually weighed single axle and axle groups; steering, then drive tandems, then trailer tandems.</u>

1.5% Longitudinal Slope (lengthwise) and 4.5% Transversal Slope (crosswise)

Total Haenni Gross Vehicle Weight = 78,000 Platform Gross Vehicle Weight = 78,100 Haenni GVW vs. Platform GVW = -0.13%

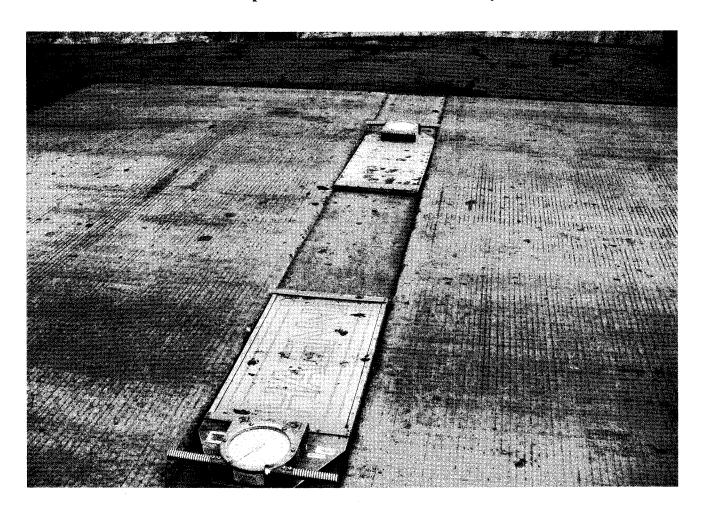


<u>Individually weighed single axle and axle groups; steering, then drive tandems, then trailer tandems.</u>

0.5% Longitudinal Slope (lengthwise) and 2.5% Transversal Slope (crosswise)

Total Haenni Gross Vehicle Weight = 77,050 Platform Gross Vehicle Weight = 78,100 Haenni GVW vs. Platform GVW = -1.34%

### Portable and platform scale tests – February 6, 2009

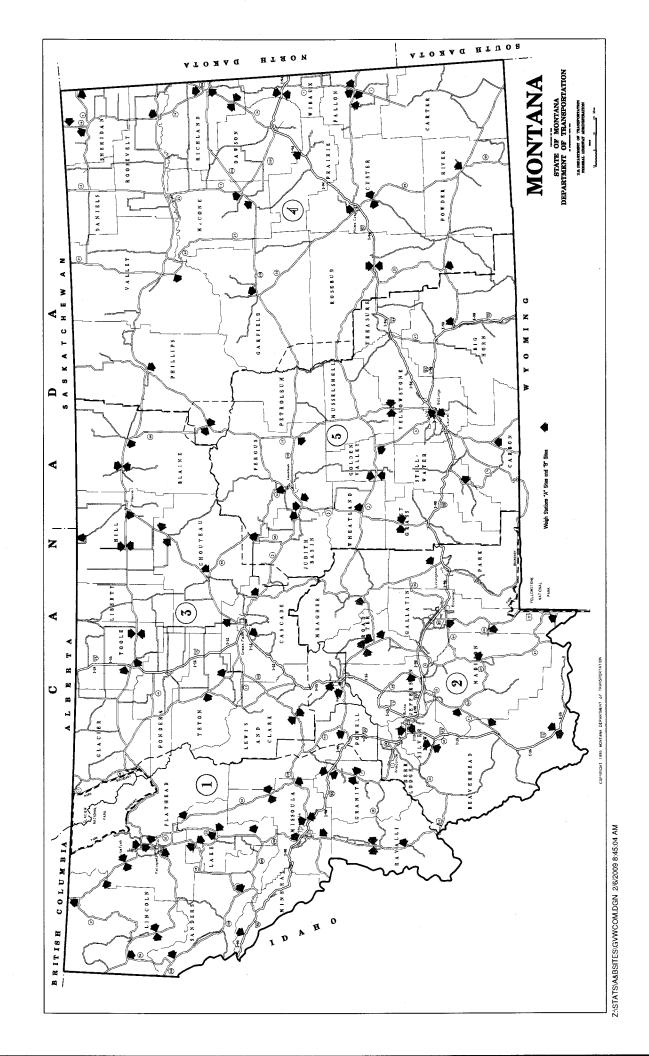


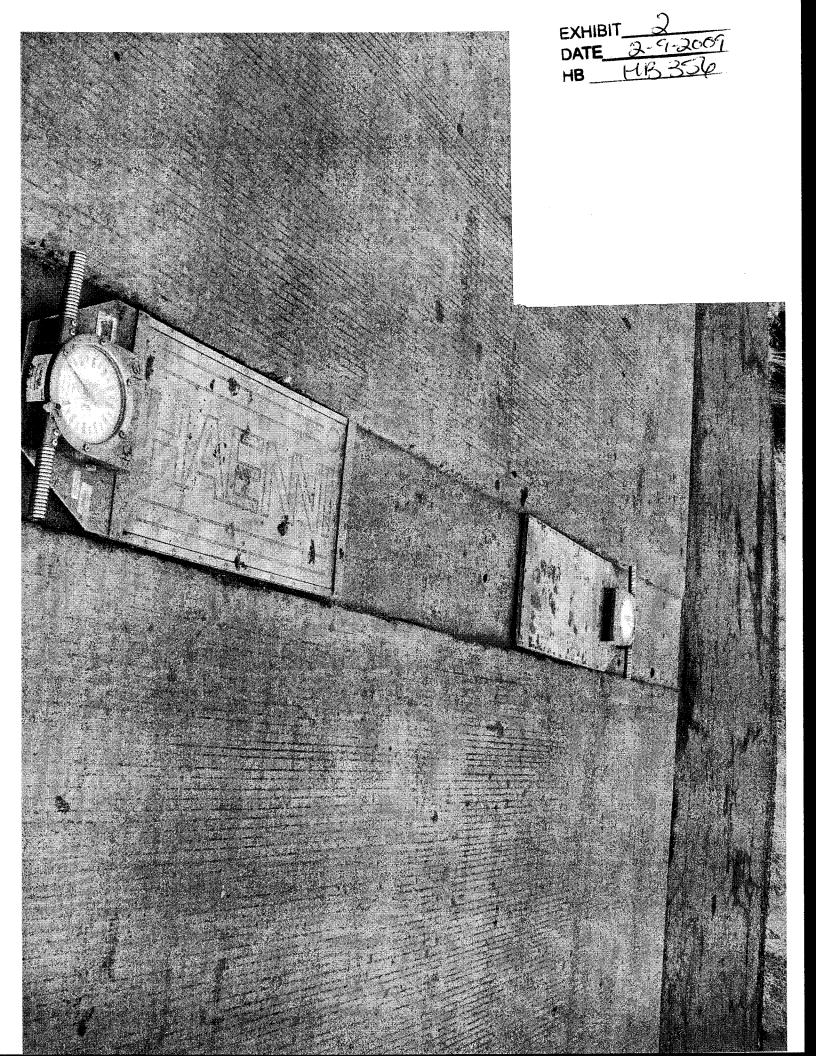
### Haenni WEIGHT Measurement #1

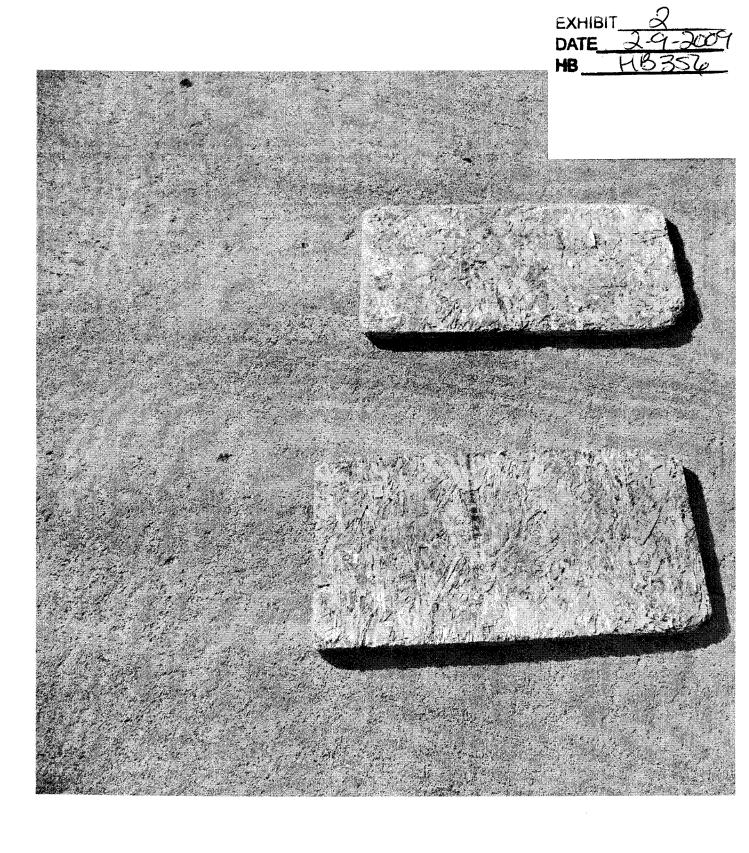
Two Haenni scales used to weigh individual axles in slots on MDT engineered portable weigh site. MT 69 site, South of Boulder

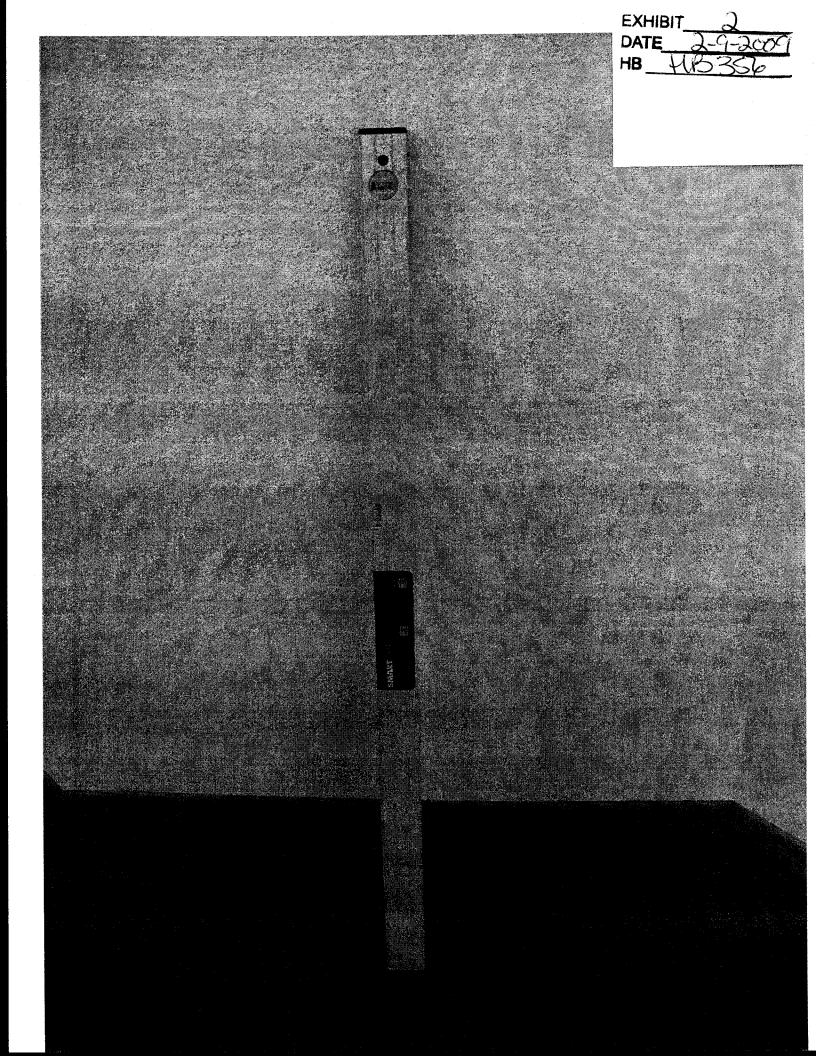
0.0% Longitudinal Slope (lengthwise) and 0.0% Transversal Slope (crosswise)

Total Haenni Gross Vehicle Weight = 77,050
Platform Gross Vehicle Weight = 78,040
Haenni GVW vs. Platform GVW = -1.27%











### HAENI

the portable scale for all type of vehicles with rubber tires

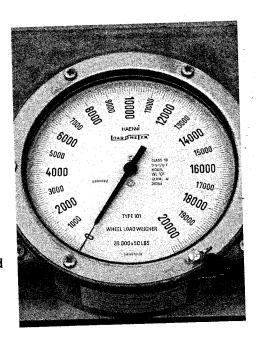
protects against overloading as well as insufficient loading

assures the exact observance of the permissible total weights and axle loads

can always and at any time be used without connections or ramps

can easily be transported and put to use by one person alone

is robust, does not require any maintenance, is practically unaffected by ambient temperature and is accurate



Distributor:

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### HAENNÏ

### Wheel Load Scales WL 101

